CLAIMS:

1. A compound of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:

$$(R^{1})_{p} \xrightarrow{(R^{2})_{m}} 0$$

$$(R^{3})_{n}$$

$$(I)$$

wherein:

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R¹ and R² independently represent halogen, hydroxy, cyano, nitro, oxo, haloC₁-8 alkyl, polyhalo C_{1-6} alkyl, halo C_{1-6} alkoxy, polyhalo C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, aryl C_{1-6} alkoxy, C₁₋₈ alkylthio, C₁₋₈ alkoxyC₁₋₈ alkyl, C₃₋₇ cycloalkylC₁₋₈ alkoxy, C₁₋₈ alkanoyl, C₁₋₈ alkoxycarbonyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heterocyclyl, arylC₁₋₈ alkyl, heteroarylC₁₋₈ alkyl, heterocyclylC₁₋₈ alkyl, C₁₋₈ alkylsulfonyl, C₁₋₈ alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁₋₈ alkylsulfonyloxy, C₁₋₈ alkylsulfonyl C_{1-8} alkyl, arylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyloxy, arylsulfonyl C_{1-8} alkyl, aryloxy, -COaryl, -CO-heterocyclyl, -CO-heteroaryl, C₁₋₆ alkylsulfonamidoC₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkylamidoC₁₋ 6 alkyl, arylsulfonamido, arylaminosulfonyl, arylsulfonamidoC₁-8 alkyl, arylcarboxamidoC₁- $_{6}$ alkyl, aroylC $_{1-6}$ alkyl, arylC $_{1-6}$ alkanoyl, or a group NR 15 R 16 , -NR 15 CO-aryl, -NR 15 COheterocyclyl, -NR¹⁵CO-heteroaryl, -CONR¹⁵R¹⁶ , -NR¹⁵COR¹⁶, -NR¹⁵SO₂R¹⁶ or -SO₂NR¹⁵R¹⁶, wherein R¹⁵ and R¹⁶ independently represent hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl; wherein said aryl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl groups of R1 and R2 may be optionally substituted by one or more (eg. 1, 2 or 3) substituents which may be the same or different and which are selected from halogen, C₁₋₈ alkyl, C₁₋₈ alkoxy, oxo, CF₃, OCF₃, CN, C_{1-8} alkanoyl, C_{1-8} alkylsulfonyl, C_{1-8} alkylsulfonyloxy, C_{1-8} alkylamido or C_{1-8} alkylsulfonamido;

a and b independently represent 0, 1 or 2, such that a and b cannot both represent 0;

 R^3 represents halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, cyano, amino or trifluoromethyl; m and n independently represent 0, 1 or 2;

p represents an integer from 0 to 3, such that when p is an integer greater than 1, two R¹ groups may instead be linked to form a heterocyclyl group;

30 R⁴ represents -(CH₂)_q-NR¹¹R¹² or a group of formula (i):

$$--(CH_2)_f$$
 $(R^{14})_k$ (i)

wherein q is 2, 3 or 4;

R¹¹ and R¹² independently represent C₁₋₈ alkyl or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached represent an N-linked heterocyclic group optionally substituted by one or two R¹⁷ groups;

 R^{13} represents hydrogen, $\mathsf{C}_{1\text{-8}}$ alkyl, $\mathsf{C}_{3\text{-8}}$ cycloalkyl, $\mathsf{-C}_{1\text{-8}}$ alkyl-aryl or heterocyclyl;

- 5 R¹⁴ and R¹⁷ independently represent halogen, C₁₋₈ alkyl, haloC₁₋₈ alkyl, OH, diC₁₋₈ alkylamino or C₁₋₈ alkoxy;
 - f and k independently represent 0, 1 or 2;
 - g is 0, 1 or 2 and h is 0, 1, 2 or 3, such that g and h cannot both be 0; or solvates thereof.

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- 2. A compound as defined in claim 1 wherein R^1 represents halogen, hydroxy, cyano, nitro, -NR¹⁵R¹⁶, -NR¹⁵COR¹⁶, polyhaloC₁₋₈ alkyl, heterocyclyl, C₁₋₈ alkyl, C₁₋₈ alkoxy, C₁₋₈ alkylsulfonyl, C₁₋₈ alkylsulfinyl, C₁₋₈ alkanoyl, arylsulfonamido, arylaminosulfonyl, -NR¹⁵SO₂R¹⁶, -SO₂NR¹⁵R¹⁶, -CO-heterocyclyl or two R¹ groups are linked to form a heterocyclyl group.
- 3. A compound as defined in claim 2 wherein p represents 1 and R¹ represents fluoro or cyano.
- 20 4. A compound as defined in claim 1 wherein p represents 0.
 - 5. A compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 4 wherein m represents 1 and R^2 represents C_{1-8} alkyl, aryl C_{1-8} alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl.
- 25 6. A compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 4 wherein m represents 0.
 - 7. A compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 6 wherein n represents 1 and R^3 represents halogen or polyhaloC₁₋₈ alkyl.
- 30 8. A compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 6 wherein n represents 0.
 - 9. A compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 8 wherein a is 1 and b is 0.
- 10. A compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 9 wherein ----- is a single 35 bond.
 - 11. A compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 10 wherein –O-R⁴ is present on the phenyl group at the 4-position.
- 40 12. A compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 11 wherein R⁴ represents (CH₂)_a-NR¹¹R¹², q represents 3 and NR¹¹R¹² represents unsubstituted piperidine.

13. A compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 11 wherein R^4 represents a group of formula (i), f represents 0, h represents 1, g represents 2, k represents 0 and R^{13} represents C_{3-8} cycloalkyl.

- 5 14. A compound according to claim 1 which is
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]indoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-3,4-dihydro-1H-isoquinoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-5-bromoindoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]indole;
- 10 5-Fluoro-2-methyl-N-[4-(3-piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-indole;
 - 5-Methoxy-2-methyl-N-[4-(3-piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-indole;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-5-fluoroindoline;
 - (±)-N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-2-methylindoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline;
- 15 N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)-benzoyl]-5-nitroisoindoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)-benzoyl]-5-aminoisoindoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)-benzoyl]-5-(1-succinimido)-isoindoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)-benzoyl]-5-(2-oxo-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-isoindoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)-2-trifluoromethyl-benzoyl]isoindoline;
- 20 N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-6-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-7-cyano-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1H-3-benzazepine;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-7-methylsulfonyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-3-benzazepine;
- 25 N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-3,3-dimethylindoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-5-methoxy-6-trifluoromethyl-indoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-5-(dimethylaminosulfonyl)-indoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-5-(methylsulfinyl)-indoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-5-(methylsulfonyl)-indoline;
- 30 N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-5-acetyl-indoline;
 - (±)-N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-6-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline;
 - (±)-N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-1-benzyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;
 - (±)-N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-1-phenyl-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-
- 35 tetrahydroisoquinoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-5-(phenylsulfonamido)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoguinoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-7-(phenylaminosulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-
- 40 tetrahydroisoquinoline;
 - (<u>+</u>)-N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-1-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline; N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)-benzoyl]-5-methoxyisoindoline;

- N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)-benzoyl]-5-trifluoromethylisoindoline:
- N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-7-methoxy-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-3-benzazepine;
- N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-7-acetyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-3-benzazepine;
- N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-7-acetylamino-8-methoxy-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-
- 5 3-benzazepine;

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- N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-7-methylsulfonamido-8-methoxy-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-3-benzazepine;
- N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5*H*-<math>[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-h][3]benzazepine;
- 10 (\pm)-N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-1-phenyl-6,7-dimethoxy-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-3-benzazepine;
 - (\pm)-N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-1-phenyl-8,9-dimethoxy-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-3-benzazepine;
 - (\pm) -N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-1-phenyl-7,9-dimethoxy-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-3-benzazepine;
 - (\pm)-N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-1-phenyl-7-hydroxy-8-methylsulfonyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-3-benzazepine;
 - (\pm)-N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6,9-dimethoxy-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1H-3-benzazepine;
- 20 (\pm)-N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-1-thienyl-7,8-dimethoxy-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-3-benzazepine;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-6-bromo-7,8-dimethoxy-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-3-benzazepine;
 - (±)-N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-1-(4-i-propylsulfonyl)-6-chloro-7,8-
- 25 dimethoxy-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-3-benzazepine;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-7-fluoro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoguinoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-6-chloro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-7,8-dichloro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-8-chloro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;
- N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-7-cyano-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-3-benzazepine;N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-4-fluoroisoindoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-5-cyanoisoindoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-5-[(pyrrolidin-1-yl)carbonyl]isoindoline;
 - N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]-5-[(morpholin-4-yl)carbonyl]isoindoline;
- 35 N-[2-Chloro-4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]isoindoline;
 - N-{2-Chloro-4-[(1-isopropyl-4-piperidinyl)oxy]benzoyl}isoindoline;
 - N-{2-Chloro-4-[(1-isopropyl-4-piperidinyl)oxy]benzoyl}-5-fluoro-isoindoline;
 - N-{2-Chloro-4-[(1-cyclobutyl-4-piperidinyl)oxy]benzoyl}isoindoline; or
 - N-{2-Chloro-4-[(1-cyclobutyl-4-piperidinyl)oxy]benzoyl}-5-fluoro-isoindoline
- 40 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
 - 15. A compound according to claim 1 which is:

N-[4-(3-Piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)-benzoyl]-5-fluoroisoindoline; N-[4-[(1-Cyclobutyl-4-piperidinyl)oxy]benzoyl]-5-fluoro-isoindoline or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

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- 16. A compound according to claim 1 which is N-[4-(3-piperidin-1-ylpropoxy)benzoyl]isoindoline or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 17. A pharmaceutical composition which comprises the compound of formula (I) as defined in any one of claims 1 to 16 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.
 - A compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 16 for use in therapy.
- 15 19. A compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 16 for use in the treatment of neurological diseases.
 - 20. Use of a compound as defined in any one of claims 1 to 16 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of neurological diseases.

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- 21. A method of treatment of neurological diseases which comprises administering to a host in need thereof an effective amount of a compound of formula (I) as defined in any one of claims 1 to 16 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 25 22. A pharmaceutical composition for use in the treatment of neurological diseases which comprises the compound of formula (I) as defined in any one of claims 1 to 16 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 30 23. A process for the preparation of a compound of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, which process comprises:
 - (a) reacting a compound of formula (II)

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with a compound of formula (III)

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$$(R^1)_p$$
 $(R^2)_m$
 N
 N
 (III)

or a protected derivative thereof, wherein R¹, R², R³, R⁴, a, b, m, n and p are as defined in claim 1 and L is OH or a suitable leaving group; or

(b) preparing a compound of formula (I) wherein R^4 represents - $(CH_2)_q$ - $NR^{11}R^{12}$ which comprises reacting a compound of formula (IV)

$$(R^{1})_{p}$$
 $(R^{2})_{m}$
 $(R^{3})_{n}$
 $(R^{3})_{q}$
 $(R^{3})_{q}$

wherein R¹, R², R³, a, b, m, n, p and q are as defined in claim 1 and L¹ represents a suitable leaving group with a compound of formula HNR¹¹R¹²; wherein R¹¹ and R¹² are as defined in claim 1; and optionally thereafter

- (c) deprotecting a compound of formula (I) which is protected; and optionally thereafter
- (d) interconversion to other compounds of formula (I).